



GALE IN CONTEXT: OPPOSING VIEWPOINTS

USER GUIDE



Overview

Gale In Context: Opposing Viewpoints delivers credible facts and current insight into today's most debated political and social issues. You will find:

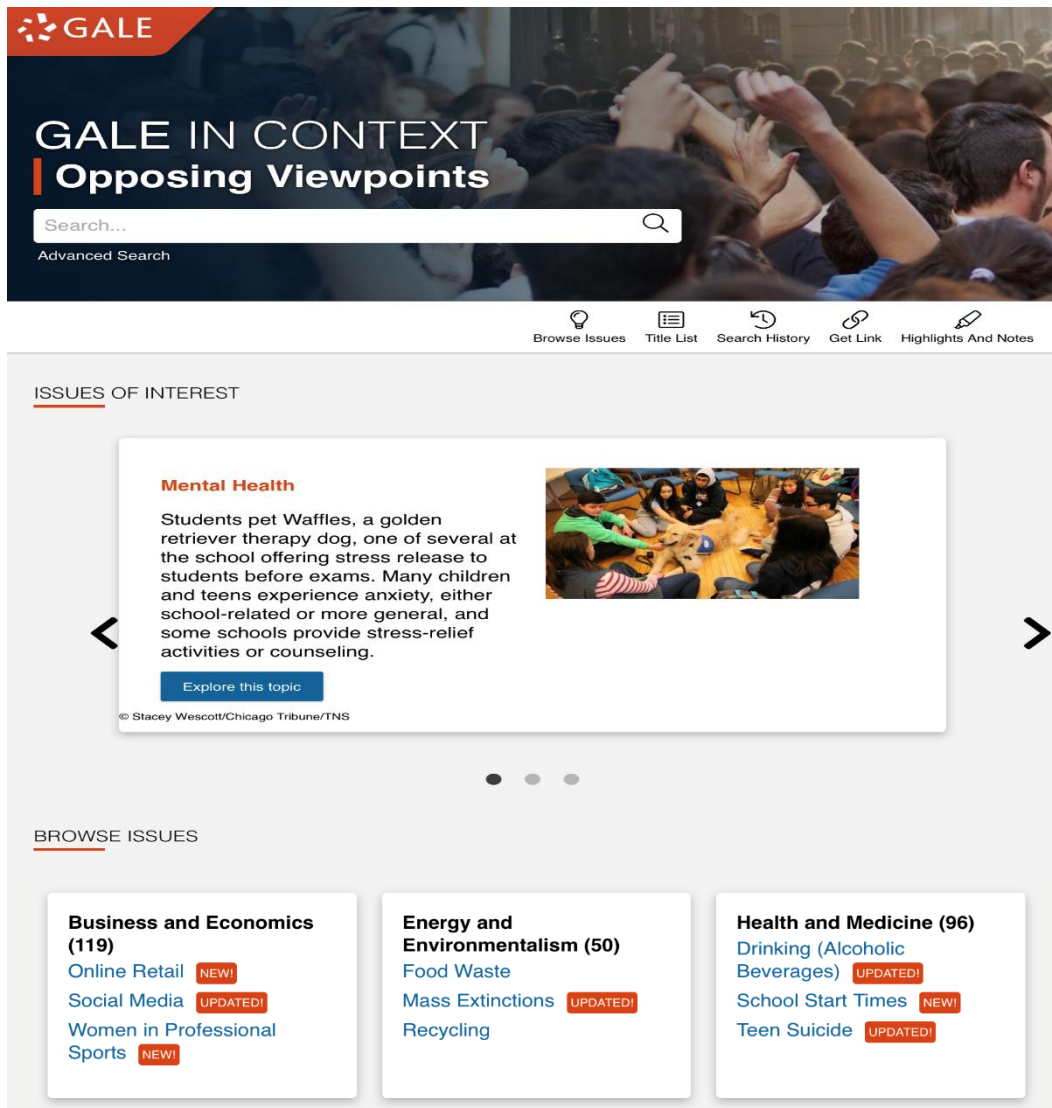
- Viewpoints
- Reference articles
- Videos
- Infographics

Subject coverage: Current events, economics, environmental issues, political science and more

Build your understanding and draw your own conclusions with ***Opposing Viewpoints'*** authoritative coverage of complex issues.

On the Homepage

- Perform **Basic Search**
- Discover emerging issues featured in the banner under **ISSUES OF INTEREST**
- Link directly to popular subjects by clicking on the topics under **BROWSE ISSUES**



The screenshot shows the homepage of Gale In Context Opposing Viewpoints. At the top, there is a navigation bar with the Gale logo and the site title. Below this is a search bar with a magnifying glass icon and the text "Search...". Underneath the search bar is a link for "Advanced Search".

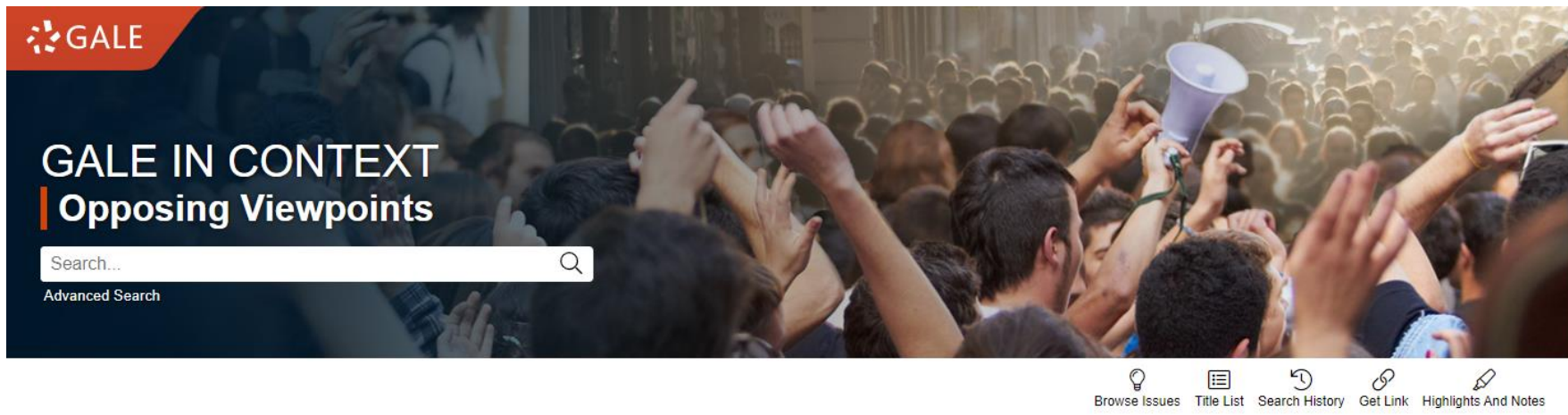
Below the search bar is a row of utility icons: a lightbulb for "Browse Issues", a list icon for "Title List", a circular arrow for "Search History", a link icon for "Get Link", and a pencil for "Highlights And Notes".

The main content area is titled "ISSUES OF INTEREST". It features a central card for "Mental Health". The card includes a sub-header "Mental Health", a paragraph of text: "Students pet Waffles, a golden retriever therapy dog, one of several at the school offering stress release to students before exams. Many children and teens experience anxiety, either school-related or more general, and some schools provide stress-relief activities or counseling.", an image of a group of people sitting on the floor with a dog, and a blue button that says "Explore this topic". Below the card is a copyright notice: "© Stacey Wescott/Chicago Tribune/TNS".

Below the "ISSUES OF INTEREST" section is a "BROWSE ISSUES" section. It contains three columns of topic cards:

- Business and Economics (119)**
 - Online Retail **NEW!**
 - Social Media **UPDATED!**
 - Women in Professional Sports **NEW!**
- Energy and Environmentalism (50)**
 - Food Waste
 - Mass Extinctions **UPDATED!**
 - Recycling
- Health and Medicine (96)**
 - Drinking (Alcoholic Beverages) **UPDATED!**
 - School Start Times **NEW!**
 - Teen Suicide **UPDATED!**

Basic Search



GALE

GALE IN CONTEXT
Opposing Viewpoints

Search...

Advanced Search

Browse Issues Title List Search History Get Link Highlights And Notes

- Search across the entire site with a single query
- Search exact phrases using “quotation marks” (e.g. “Mental Health”)
- Use asterisks to match partial words (e.g. electric*)
- Support the use of Boolean operators AND, OR and NOT (e.g. News AND Media)

Advanced Search

- Click on **Advanced Search** in the homepage or under **SEARCH OPTIONS**
- Allow the entering of keywords into multiple search boxes with a maximum of 10 rows
- Customize your search options such as **Author, Subject, and Person – About**
- Filter your search results by ticking **Full Text Documents, Peer-Reviewed Journals, or Document Contains Images**
- Set specific publication dates for your search

SEARCH OPTIONS


Advanced Search [Publication Search](#) [Topic Finder](#)

Advanced Search

Search for in

And in

And in

[Add a Row](#) 

MORE OPTIONS

- Full Text Documents
- Peer-Reviewed Journals
- Document Contains Images

by publication date(s):

- All Dates Before On After Between

by document type:

Select Document Type(s)

by content type:

Select Content Type(s)

by content level:

Select Content Level(s)

Publication Search

Find a specific source and get information about the publication or link to its content

- Click on **Publication Search** under **SEARCH OPTIONS**
- Type all or part of a title and select from the suggestions, or
- Click on **List All Publications** to browse and filter the full list of available sources

SEARCH OPTIONS

[Advanced Search](#) **[Publication Search](#)** [Topic Finder](#)

Publication Search

[List All Publications](#)

"Harvard International Review"

MORE OPTIONS

- Publications with Full Text
- Peer-Reviewed Publications

to publication format:

Select All

by publication date(s):

- All Dates
- Before
- On
- After

Country of publication:


Select All

Language of publication:

Select All

Harvard International Review

ABOUT THIS PUBLICATION



Index coverage: June 22, 1993 - Current
 Full-text coverage: March 22, 1996 - Current ⓘ

2019 [March 22, 2019, Vol.40, Issue 2](#)
[January 1, 2019, Vol.40, Issue 1](#)

Title: Harvard International Review
 Place of Publication: Cambridge, Massachusetts, United States
 ISSN: 0739-1854
 Format: Magazine/Journal
 Publication Frequency: Quarterly
 Language: English
 Audience: Academic
 Gale Subject Headings: International relations; Government and politics
 Description: A consumer publication offering in-depth analysis and world leaders, scholars, and professionals. Covers a wide range of topics.
 Publisher: Harvard International Relations Council, Inc.

Topic Finder

Visualize your search results and discover a narrower and more unique research path, or identify connections between topics

- Click on **Topic Finder** under **SEARCH OPTIONS**
- Enter the search term
- View the diagram in **Wheel** or in **Tiles**
- Click on an article title to view the result

SEARCH OPTIONS

[Advanced Search](#) [Publication Search](#) [Topic Finder](#)

Topic Finder

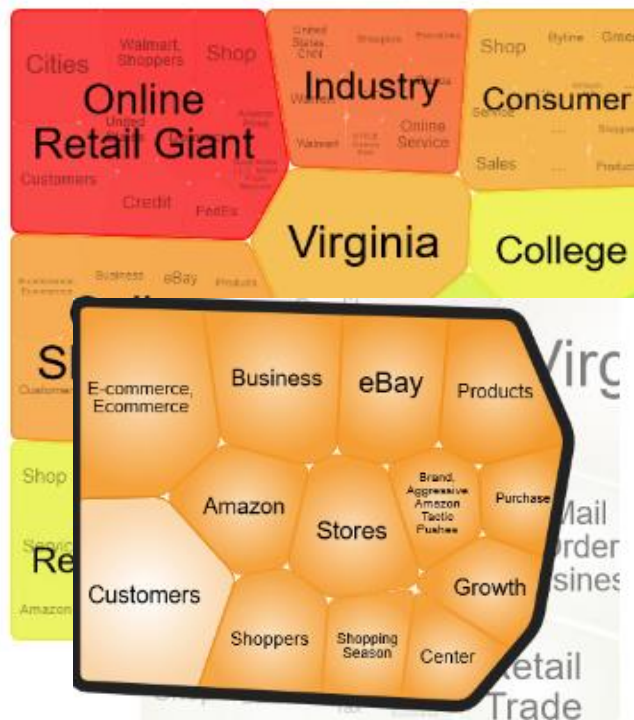
Find new topics or keywords and discover new connections found in the top results.

"Online Retail"

Search Terms: "Online Retail"

There are two ways to visualize below which words and subjects are found most often in the text of your search results.

Visualization: Tiles Wheel



Online retail giant eBay to bring its e-cor
Byline BRETT BUNDALE THE CANADIAN
Canadian city for its ecommerce training
[Business owners] [E-commerce] [eBay]

Aggressive Amazon tactic pushes you
Byline Jay Greene Amazon has introdu
their shopping carts illustrating the econ
[E-commerce] [Online information servic

Aggressive Amazon tactic pushes you
Byline Jay Greene Amazon has introdu
their shopping carts illustrating the econ
[Brand names]



Browsing Content

Topic Pages

- A one-stop portal for information on frequently studied subjects
- Build your understanding with an **Overview** essay
- Select a content type under **ON THIS PAGE** to explore further

[Home](#) > [Digital Currency](#)

Digital Currency

OVERVIEW



[New Jersey Pizzeria Accepts Bitcoin](#)

Digital currencies are Internet-based currencies that do not require physical banknotes or coins. Unlike traditional currency, which is backed by a government treasury, digital currencies can be decentralized, meaning their value is not backed by any single institution or government entity. Digital currencies first began to appear in the 1990s, and later innovations in digital cryptography in the twenty-first century gave rise to cryptocurrencies such as Bitcoin, Ethereum, and Ripple. Cryptocurrencies are decentralized forms of digital currency that allow peer-to-peer transactions and keep a permanent record of all transactions for which the unit of currency is used.

The concept of digital currency remains unfamiliar to many, as it is still a relatively young form of technology. However, several cryptocurrencies, particularly...

[Read more](#)

ON THIS PAGE

☆ [Featured Viewpoints \(11\)](#)

📊 [Statistics \(6\)](#)

🔊 [Audio \(62\)](#)

📖 [Academic Journals \(44\)](#)

💬 [Viewpoints \(9\)](#)

🖼️ [Images \(9\)](#)

📖 [Magazines \(160\)](#)

🌐 [Websites \(6\)](#)

📖 [Reference \(9\)](#)

🎥 [Videos \(10\)](#)

📰 [News \(3,133\)](#)

[Related Topics](#)



Working with results

210 ACADEMIC JOURNALS Sort by: Relevance ▾

Search Terms: Basic Search: artificial intelligence

Applied Filters: **With Full Text** ✕

Relevance ▾

- Relevance
- Newest
- Document Title
- Content Level

FILTER YOUR RESULTS


Date Published	Subjects
Document Type	Publication Title
Lexile Measure	Content Level

Search Within

- Full Text Documents
- Peer-Reviewed Journals

TOPIC FINDER

Discover topics and results related to your search.

 Start the Topic Finder

- **Sort By** : Use the drop-down box to view articles with the highest relevance or to view the newest articles
- **Filter your Results** : Click to access and apply limits
- **Search Within** : Enter additional terms to refine your search

A systematic review of the diagnostic accuracy of artificial intelligence-based computer programs to analyze chest x-rays for pulmonary tuberculosis



Working with documents (1)

Document Tools



Cite



Send To...



Download



Print



Get Link



Highlights And Notes (0)

- **Cite** – Choose from MLA, APA or Chicago style
- **Send To** – Email or export the result to your Google Drive™ or OneDrive™ account
- **Print / Download** the document in pdf format
- **Get Link** – Provide a reliable permalink for the document

The screenshot shows the Gale in Context interface. At the top, there's a navigation bar with 'GALE IN CONTEXT' and 'Opposing Viewpoints'. Below that is a search bar containing 'socializing artificial intelligence'. A red box highlights the document tools: Cite, Send To..., Download, Print, Get Link, and Highlights And Notes (0). Below the search bar, the document title 'SOCIALIZING ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE' is displayed. The author is Sandra I. Cahort, dated Sept 22, 2019. The publisher is the National Academy of Sciences. The document type is an article, 523 words long, with a Lexile measure of 1370L. There are also options for Translate, Font Size, and Listen. A 'More Like This' section is visible at the bottom right.



Working with documents (2)

Document Tools



Cite



Send To...



Download



Print



Get Link



Highlights And Notes (0)

- **Highlights And Notes** – Annotate an important text while using the database

1. Select a text
2. Click or tap the **Highlight** tool to choose a colour
3. Optional: Add notes

- Be sure to send, download, or print your Highlights and Notes before closing your browser, or they will be lost.

My Library: Hong Kong Public Libraries

Change Databases English Sign in with Google Sign in with Microsoft

GALE IN CONTEXT Opposing Viewpoints

socializing artificial intelligence Advanced Search

Results

Home > Results > Document

SOCIALIZING ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE

Author: Sandra I. Cahvet Date: Sept. 22, 2019

From: Issues in Science and Technology Publisher: National Academy of Sciences

Document Type: Article Content Level: 8 (Level 5) Lexile Measure: 1370L

Translate Font Size Listen

EXPLORE

More Like This

Your Parasocial Obsession With the Royals Is Perfectly Normal
The Daily Beast, Apr. 21, 2018

Will artificial intelligence kill the smartphone?
CNN Wire, Dec. 9, 2015

Artificial Intelligence
The New York Times, Sept. 15, 2017

See More



Working with results (3)

Accessibility Tools

- **Translate** – View machine translation of 40 different languages
- **Font Size** - Adjust the font size of the document
- **Listen** – Listen to a text-to-speech audio and download the .mp3 for future listening

My Library: Hong Kong Public Libraries Change Databases English Sign in with Google Sign in with Microsoft

GALE IN CONTEXT Opposing Viewpoints

socializing artificial intelligence Advanced Search

Results Cite Send To... Download Print Get Link Highlights And Notes (0)

Home > Results > Document

SOCIALIZING ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE

Author: Sandra I. Calvert
Date: Sept. 22, 2019

From: Issues in Science and Technology
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Document Type: Article
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[Will artificial intelligence kill the smartphone?](#)
CNN Wire, Dec. 9, 2015.

[Artificial Intelligence](#)
The New York Times, Sept. 15, 2017.

See More

What is a social interaction? What is a relationship? What is a friendship? Justine Cassell, the author of "Artificial Intelligence for a Social World" (Issues, Summer 2019), built her research program in artificial intelligence around a theoretical model grounded in linguistics, psychology, and computer science. I've taken a different approach, examining these kinds of questions from a developmental psychology, communications, and computer science perspective. In particular, children's longstanding experiences with media characters provide a window for understanding how children treat nonliving entities in terms of their feelings about them, called parasocial relationships, and their parasocial interactions with them, in which a "conversation" is created by having a character ask questions, pause for a reply, and then act as if they heard what a child said. For both of us, socially contingent interactions are a defining quality of what it means to be a virtual human, and are modified after linguistic and behavioral exchanges with actual people,


Translate Font Size Listen



Working with documents (4)

At the bottom of the content,

- **Explore** – Select articles listed under **More Like This** to find similar results, or
- Click on **Related Subjects** to find additional documents on similar subjects

 EXPLORE


More Like This

[Your Parasocial Obsession With the Royals Is Perfectly Normal](#)
The Daily Beast, Apr. 21, 2018.

[Will artificial intelligence kill the smartphone?](#)
CNN Wire, Dec. 9, 2015.

[Artificial Intelligence](#)
The New York Times, Sept. 15, 2017.

[See More](#)

 Document Images

Related Subjects

- [Artificial intelligence](#)
- [Human-computer interaction](#)
- [Interpersonal relations](#)

Available at : All libraries of the Hong Kong Public Libraries (except mobile libraries)

使用地點 所有香港公共圖書館 (流動圖書館除外)

Remote Access : The database is available for remote access by library card holders of the Hong Kong Public Libraries via the following website.

經互聯網使用 凡持有香港公共圖書館圖書證的讀者，可經以下網址使用此資料庫。



<http://www.hkpl.gov.hk/remotearchive>



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